

英语写作

【课程代码：00603】

考前30分



华图教育
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一、提纲

Topic: XXX (标题)

Thesis: XXX (必须是句子)

Outline: (看清是主题提纲还是句子提纲)

I.XXX (main idea 1)

A.XXX (sub-idea 1)

1.XXX (supporting detail 1)

2.XXX (supporting detail 2)

B.XXX (sub-idea 2)

1.XXX (supporting detail 1)

2.XXX (supporting detail 2)

II.XXX (main idea 2)

III.XXX (main idea 3)

IV.Conclusion: XXX

二、写作

(一)对比选择类

1. 简介

此类议论文旨在在两种或几种类似的事物中比较其优缺点,说明自己的看法,并加以论证。一般包括:

(1)对某一事情存在多种看法和分歧;(2)分析比较几种不同的看法;(3)给出你的倾向和理由。

如, **Lectures and Discussions**

A.一些学生赞成讲座式的教学;

B.一些学生偏爱讨论式的教学;

C.我的看法。

再如, **Reading Selectively or Extensively?**

- A.有人认为读书要有选择;
- B.有人认为应当博览群书;
- C.我的看法。

2.模板

对比选择类写作一般包括四个部分:

- (1)导言: 引入即将展开的话题, 提供话题背景;
- (2)第一种选择: 陈述第一种选择、观点的内容并分析其原因或后果;
- (3)第二种选择: 陈述第二种选择、观点的内容并分析其原因或后果;
- (4)结论: 陈述自己的看法, 表明自己的选择(或陈述与观点 1、2 不同的新观点), 分析原因或优势。

Answers to the question vary greatly from person to person. Some people are in favor of the idea of _____. On the one hand, _____. On the other hand, _____.

However, other people think that _____. Firstly, _____. Secondly, _____. Finally, _____.

In my opinion, there's some truth in both arguments. It's true that _____. But _____.

3.范文

Sample : Intelligence -Nature or Nurture?

- A.一些人认为智力是天生的;
- B.一些人认为是后天培养的;
- C.我的看法。

Intelligence -Nature or Nurture?

Most people like to discuss IQ. In their minds, some people are born clever, while others born stupid. I want to say that intelligence is developed both by environment and experience.

On one hand, if we choose two people at random from the crowd, we will find that their intelligence is completely different. However, if we take two identical twins for example, their intelligence is quite similar. Therefore, a conclusion can be drawn that intelligence is to some extent something we are born with. The closer two people are related, the closer they are intellectually.

On the other hand, if the two identical twins are put in different environments, such as in some films, one is in the city, while the other in the country, and several years later, we will find that their intelligence is quite different, which indicates that environment does play a crucial role in our intelligence.

Just as every coin has two sides, our intelligence is partly born and partly developed. The only way to develop our intelligence is that we should both have intelligent parents and satisfactory environments.

(二)利弊分析类

1.简介

利弊分析类短文要求针对某一事物或现象从正反两方面分析其优缺点，然后表明自己对该事物或现象的看法。

如， **Positive and Negative Aspects of Sports**

A.运动的积极方面；

B.运动的消极方面；

C.我的态度。

又如， **Two-day Weekend**

A.双休日给大学生带来的好处；

B.双休日给大学生可能带来的坏处；

C.我如何度过双休日的。

注意：在分析利弊时需明确有利或不利因素(积极或消极影响)，或者兼而有之。对影响或利弊的分析要有序阐述和展开，从而体现主体部分的论述层次和连贯性。

2.模板

此类短文常见的命题包括：

(1)陈述某事物或现象；

(2)分析该事物或现象的优缺点；

(3)我的态度或看法。

There are many arguments about the advantages and disadvantages of _____. Some people think _____ is the only best way to _____. Generally speaking, _____. For example, _____.

However, on the other hand, some hold that _____. To begin with, _____. Besides, _____. Worst of all, _____.

In my opinion, we should _____.

3.范文

Sample : Automobile

A.汽车在人们生活中的重要作用；

B.汽车给人们带来的一系列的问题；

C.结论。

Automobile

Automobiles as the product of modern civilization, have been playing a vital part in the daily activities of human society. People benefit a lot from automobiles. Industry needs automobiles for transportation. Agriculture also needs automobiles for transportation. Everyday, automobiles drive people to or from work. At weekend, automobiles take families to joyful outings. And during traveling seasons, automobiles are a common sight everywhere, even in remote areas. It can be said that the wheels of automobiles move human society forward.

But automobiles have also given rise to a series of problems. For example, cities are overcrowded with automobiles. They make big noises and cause traffic accidents which disable or kill many people each year. Worst of all, perhaps, the air is polluted by the gases produced by automobiles. Some of the gases are poisonous and dangerous to health.

In conclusion, automobiles, like anything else, have more than face. While they are so indispensable to mankind, they also bring us serious problems. It is only hoped that mankind will eventually find satisfactory solutions to the problems while making the best of automobiles.

(三)解决问题类

1.简介

解决问题类作文一般是先陈述某个问题或现象，然后提出解决问题的方法或建议。常见的命题形式或是给出提纲，或是要求根据图表看问题，然后分析原因或指出其后果、或提出解决问题的方法、或是提出希望等。此类作文重心一般在解决问题部分，但有时也要求对问题进行比较详细的细述。

如，**Reduce Waste on Campus**

- A.简述目前一些校园浪费的严重现象；
- B.分析浪费的危害；
- C.提出具体做法。

再如，**How I Finance My College Education?**

- A.大学的费用可以通过多种途径解决；
- B.哪些途径适合我(说明理由)。

2.模板

解决问题类作文一般包括三大部分：

- (1)问题陈述部分：提出问题或现象；
- (2)原因分析部分：提出问题产生的原因；
- (3)问题解决部分：提出解决方法或期望。

Nowadays, the problem of _____ has become more and more serious. For instance, _____.

_____ has caused a great loss to _____ in many ways. To start with, _____. What's worse, _____.

In the long run, _____.

In my opinion, it's high time that everyone should _____. First, _____. Besides, _____. Finally, _____.

I am looking forward to the day when _____.

3. 范文

Sample : Problem of Piracy

- A. 盗版现象日益严重；
- B. 盗版造成的不良后果；
- C. 我对抵制盗版蔓延的建议。

Problem of Piracy

Nowadays, the problem of piracy has become more and more serious. Books, tapes, VCDs, and other high-tech products have been pirated. For instance, when a new product comes onto market, most probably, its pirated version will soon show up in the market, too.

Piracy has caused a great loss to legitimate products, inventors and writers in many ways. To start with, the pirated products often cost much less than the genuine ones so that they are more likely to win customers in spite of their relatively poor quality. What's worse, pirated books, sometimes do great harm to the authors' reputation due to some misprints in them. In the long run, pirated products may have a negative impact on inventors because their creativity and enthusiasm may be deeply hurt by the pirated products.

In my opinion, it's high time that everyone started the battle against piracy. First, Consumers should have the consciousness of resisting pirated products. Besides, the government should take effective measures to put an end to the piracy. Finally, laws must be strictly enforced to completely ban piracy. I am looking forward to the day when all pirated products are wiped out of our life.