

四六级必背高频单词

research [ri'sə:tʃ]

n. 研究, 调查, 探索

诵读 It turns out, however, that data gathered via market research and that gathered via qualitative user research complement each other quite well.

可以看出, 通过市场研究收集的数据和通过定性用户研究收集的数据之间可以很好地互补。

accident [ˈæksɪdənt]

n. 意外遭遇, 意外因素; 事故; 造化

诵读 I met Jacob by accident in the cinema. 我在电影院意外遇到了雅各布。

搭配 by accident 偶然, 无意中
without accident 平安无事地
traffic accident 交通事故

衍生 incident, event; accidental

tend [tend]

vi. 趋向, 倾向; 易于

诵读 A teacher should be tolerant because humans tend to have weakness and to be immature. (真题句) 教师应该宽容, 因为人类都会有弱点和不成熟的地方。

搭配 tend to 有某种倾向; 有 的趋势

衍生 tense, tender; tendency

case [keɪs]

n. 箱, 盒, 容器; 病例, 案件; 情况, 事实; 情形, 场合

诵读 ① The company only dismisses its employees in cases of gross misconduct.

公司仅在雇员严重失职的情形下才予以解雇。

② It is advisable to keep a little food in reserve in case of emergency.

最好储备一点食物, 以应急需。

搭配 in case 以防; 可能; 倘若

in case of 如果; 万一

a case in point 有关的事例, 例证

in no case 决不

衍生 briefcase

refer [ri'fɜ:]

v. 谈到, 提及; 呈交, 托付; 查阅, 参考

诵读 Identity theft and identity fraud are terms used to refer to all types of crime in which someone wrongfully obtains and uses another person's personal data. (真题句) 身份窃取和身份诈骗通常指的是各类型的犯罪:

一个人采用不正当手段获取并利用另一个人的个人信息。

搭配 refer to 提及; 参考

learning ['lɜ:nɪŋ]

n. 知识, 学问; 学习

诵读 Our professor is a man of profound learning. 我们的教授是一个学识渊博的人。

衍生 learned, knowledgeable, brilliant

event [i'vent]

n. 事件, 大事; 比赛项目; 结果、后果

诵读 In the event of rain, the party will be held indoors. 如果下雨, 聚会就在室内举行。

搭配 at all events/in any event 不管怎样, 无论如何

in (the) event of 如果 发生, 万一

in the event (that) 假如, 倘若

衍生 incident, accident

mean [mi:n]

adj. 普通的, 低劣的; 卑鄙的, 吝啬的

vt. 意味, 想要

诵读 ① She was never meant to be a teacher. 她从来就没注定要当教师。

② I did not mean to deceive you. 我并没有打算欺骗你。

③ Your friendship means a great deal to me. 你和我的友谊对我意义重大。

搭配 be very mean with money 对钱十分吝啬

衍生 lean, dean, bean; meaningful

consumer [kən'sju:mə]

n. 消费者, 用户, 消耗者

诵读 The United States is a heavy consumer of natural resources. 美国是自然资源的巨大消费国。

衍生 assume, resume, consume

aim [eɪm]

n. 目标, 目的

v. 打算; 针对, 对 瞄准

诵读 ① We aim at doubling our production. 我们的目标是将生产增加一倍。

② We must aim at increasing/to increase exports. 我们要力求增加出口货物。

③ My remarks were not aimed at you. 我的话并非针对你说的。

搭配 aim at 瞄准, 对准; 努力, 力争; 针对

aim to do 立志要

衍生 claim, exclaim, proclaim

base [beɪs]

n. 底部, 基础; 根据地; 基数
vt. 以 做基础, (on) 基于
adj. 不纯的; 低级的; 卑鄙的

诵读 ① She used her family's history as a base for her novel. 她把她一家人的经历作为她小说的蓝本。
 ② This novel is based on historical facts. 这部小说是以历史事实为根据的。

搭配 be based on/upon 以 为基础 [根据] 的

衍生 bathe, basement, database, case

environment [in'veiənrənmənt]

n. 环境, 外界; 围绕, 环绕

诵读 An unhappy home environment can affect a child's behavior. 不愉快的家庭环境能影响儿童的行为。

衍生 surroundings, circumstance

government ['gʌvənmənt]

n. 政府, 内阁; 管理, 支配; 政体

诵读 Under the government of the Party, we are advancing from victory to victory.
 在党的领导下, 我们取得了一次又一次胜利。

搭配 local government 地方政府

衍生 govern, governor, governmental

turn [tɜ:n]

n. & v. 翻, 转动, 旋转; 轮班, 轮流; 扭转, 转向
n. 机会

诵读 ① The job turned out to be harder than we thought. 这工作结果比我们想的要难。
 ② He tried to join the army but was turned down because of poor health.
 他想参军, 但因身体不好被断然拒绝。

搭配 by turns 轮流; 交替地

in turn 依次; 一个个地 turn down 关小; 拒绝 turn into 变成; 变得 turn on 打开
 turn out 驱逐; 制造; 出来; 关掉
 turn to 求助于; 着手

衍生 alter, vary

corresponding [kɔ:'spɒndɪŋ]

adj. 相应的, 对应的; 符合的, 一致的

诵读 Although the rainfall has lasted two weeks, there was no corresponding reduction in temperature. (真题句)
 尽管降雨已经持续了两周, 气温却没有相应地降下来。

cause [kɔ:z]

v. 使产生, 使发生, 引起; 使得
n. 原因, 起因; 理由, 缘故; 事业, (奋斗的) 目标

诵读 She has made up her mind to fight for the cause of peace all her life. 她已下定决心为和平事业而奋斗终身。

搭配 cause sb./sth. to do sth. 引起某人、某物做 ...

the cause of... 由 ... 引起的

company [ˈkʌmpəni]

n. 公司, 商号; 连, 连队; 陪伴, 陪同; 同伴, 朋友

诵读 I, in company with many others, feel this decision was wrong. 我, 还有许多人, 都觉得这个决定是错误的。

搭配 be good company 是好伙伴

keep...company with 与 交往, 与 结伴

part company(with) 分离, 断绝关系

complete [kəm'pli:t]

adj. 完整的, 全部的; 完成了的, 结束的

v. 完成; 使完整, 使完备; 填写 (表格), 填充

诵读 A corporation president, for example, has complete authority to manage a corporation.

譬如公司的总经理有全权来管理一个公司。

搭配 complete with 包括, 连同

experience [iks'piəriəns]

v. 经历, 体验, 遭受

n. 经验, 体验; 经历, 阅历

诵读 He has not much experience in salesmanship. 他没多少推销的经验。

搭配 experience pleasure, pain, difficulty, great hardships, etc.

体验到愉快、痛苦、困难、苦难等

lead [li:d]

n. 领导, 引导; 领头; 铅; 线索

v. 领导; 领先; 通向, 导致

诵读 ① This misprint led to great confusion. 这个印刷错误造成很大的混淆。

② The company has built up a substantial lead in laser technology. 该公司在激光技术方面已大大领先。

搭配 take the lead 带头; 居首位

lead to 通向, 导致, 引起

lead a...lifestyle 过一种 的生活

衍生 leader, leadership

press [pres]

n. 压, 按; 印刷; 压力; 拥挤; 紧握; 新闻

vt. 压, 压榨; 紧抱; 逼迫

诵读 ① The majority of the press support the government's foreign policy. 舆论界多数支持政府的外交政策。

② They are pressing us to make a quick decision. 他们正在敦促我们快速作出决定。

③ I'm very pressed for cash at the moment can I pay you next week? 我现在手头很紧下周再付给你行吗?

搭配 press back 推回去, 击退

press forward 向前进逼, 奋力推进

press for 急切地要求 (得到); 敦促 (做某事) be pressed for time 时间紧迫

衍生 impress, compress, depress, express

statement ['steɪtmənt]

n. 陈述, 声明; 财务报表 / 报告书, 结算表

诵读 The government issued a statement condemning the killings. 政府发表声明谴责这些凶杀事件。

composition [kəmˈpəzɪʃən]

n. 作文, 作品, (大型)乐曲; 写作, 作曲; 构成, 合成物; 构图

诵读 ① He played a piano sonata of his own composition. 他弹奏了一首自作的钢琴奏鸣曲。
② Her drawing is competent, but her composition is poor. 她的画有功力, 但布局欠佳。

local [ˈləʊkəl]

adj. 地方的, 当地的; 局部的

n. (常 *pl.*) 当地人, 本地人

诵读 ① Walnut is a local specialty here. 核桃是此地的土特产。
② The locals tend to be suspicious of strangers. 当地人对陌生人往往有戒心。

搭配 local climate 局地气候

衍生 locate, location

matter ['mætə]

n. 物质; 事情, 情况; 毛病, 麻烦事

v. 有关系 (常用于否定语), 要紧

诵读 ① This is a matter of life and death. 这是件生死攸关的事。
② It may be a matter of months before it's ready. 要准备好可能得数月时间。
③ I want to speak to her in the matter of my salary. 我想跟她谈谈我的薪水问题。

搭配 as a matter of fact 事实上; 实际上

it doesn't matter 不要紧

a matter of 大约, 大概; 的问题

衍生 affair, business

behavior [bi'heɪvjə]

n. 举止, 行为; (机器等)运转情况

诵读 Language is the most astonishing behavior in the animal kingdom. (真题句) 语言是动物王国中最令人惊讶的行为。

衍生 behalf, behave

provide [prə'vaɪd]

v. 提供, 供给; 赡养, 扶养; 做准备, 预防

诵读 ① Sheep provide us with wool. 羊供给我们羊毛。
② They worked hard to provide for their large family. 他们努力工作以供养一大家子人。
③ The government has to provide against a possible oil shortage in the coming months.

政府须为未来几个月中可能出现的油荒作好准备。

- 搭配** provide for 为 作准备
provide with 供给, 装备上
provide against 为 作好准备, 预防(灾荒, 困难)

衍生 provision

expect [iks'pekt]

v. 期待, 等待; 预期, 预料; (料)想, 认为, 要求

诵读 What salary would you expect to get? 你希望拿多少薪水?

搭配 expect sb. to be 期望某人成为

expect sth. of sb. 对 的期望 [要求]

stress [stres]

n. 压力, 紧迫; 重要, 强调

v. 强调, 着重; 用重音读, 重读

诵读 The article suggests that when a person is under unusual stress he should be especially careful to have a well-balanced diet. (真题句)那篇文章建议, 当一个人处于非同一般的压力之下时, 他应该特别注意均衡饮食。

搭配 stress upon/on 重视, 强调

view [vju:]

n. 视力, 视野; 景色, 景象; 看法, 意见

v. 认为; 观察, 检查

诵读 A beautiful view unfolded before us. 我们面前呈现出一派美丽景色。

搭配 in view of 由于

at first view 初看

with the view of 以 ... 为目的

take a dim view of 对 ... 抱悲观的看法, 对 抱消极的看法, 不赞成 ...

major ['meɪdʒə]

adj. 主要的, 重要的, 重大的

诵读 His major worries were communication and motivation. 他主要的忧虑还是沟通和激励的问题。

搭配 major in 主修

attend [ə'tend]

vt. 伴随; 出席, 参加; 照顾, 护理

诵读 ① The speech was attended by wild applause. 演说伴随着热烈的掌声。

② They attended our affairs during our absence. 他们在我们不在时管理事务。

③ A nurse attends to his needs. 有个护士照顾他。

搭配 attend school 上学

attend a lecture 听讲座 attend church 去教堂 attend to 照料

衍生 extend, intend, pretend; attendant

knowledge [ˈnɒlɪdʒ]

n. 知识, 学问; 知道, 了解

- 诵读**
- ① My knowledge of Japanese is rather poor. 我的日语相当差。
 - ② They did it without my knowledge. 他们是背着我做这件事的。
 - ③ She has a detailed knowledge of this period. 她对这段时期的情况了解地相当详细。

搭配 genuine knowledge 真知
come to one's knowledge 据某人所知

衍生 knowledgeable

affect [əˈfekt]

vt. 影响, 感动; 侵袭; 假装

n. 情感, 感情

- 诵读** We are interested in the weather because it affects us so directly——what we wear, what we do, and even how we feel. (真题句) 我们关注天气是因为它直接影响着我们——穿什么, 做什么甚至是感觉如何。

衍生 affection; influence; effect, infect, perfect, defect

personal [ˈpɜːsənl]

adj. 个人的, 私人的; 涉及隐私的, 针对个人的; 本人的, 亲身的

- 诵读**
- ① She made a personal donation to the fund. 她以个人名义向基金会捐款。
 - ② I have something personal to tell you. 我有秘密的事要告诉你。

衍生 personality

ability [əˈbɪlɪti]

n. 能力, 本领, 才能; 专门技能; 天资

- 诵读** She has the ability to speak French fluently. 她能很流利地说法语。

搭配 a woman of great ability 很有才能的女子
to the best of one's ability 尽自己所能
have a great musical ability 很有音乐天分

衍生 stability, flexibility, liability

light [laɪt]

n. 光, 日光; 灯

adj. 轻的; 发光的, 明亮的

adv. 轻地 *vi.* 点着, 亮着

- 诵读**
- ① The girl struck a match to light a cigarette.
那女孩划火柴点燃一根烟。
 - ② Recent research has shed new light on the causes of the disease.
最近的研究结果对该病的病因已有新的了解。
 - ③ The company was fined £ 1000, which critics said was too light.
公司被罚 1000 英镑, 论者称惩处过轻。

搭配 light up (with sth.) (指人的脸等) 放光彩, 容光焕发

衍生 flight, highlight, delight, lightning, slight, sunlight

benefit ['benɪt]

n. 利益, 好处; 救济金, 保险金

vi. (from, by) 受益

- 诵读** ① You will benefit from her good example. 你将从她的好榜样中得益。
② This project is of great benefit to everyone. 这项工程对每个人都大有好处。

搭配 benefit from... 受益于 ...
for the benefit 为了 ... 的利益

衍生 beneficial

individual [ˌɪndɪˈvɪdʒuəl]

n. 个人, 个体

adj. 个别的, 单独的, 个人的; 独特的

- 诵读** ① She is acting as a private individual in this matter.
她在这个问题上只代表她个人意见。
② It is difficult for a teacher to give individual attention to children in a large class.
教师在人数多的班上很难对各个学生都照顾到。

衍生 personal

economic [iːkəˈnɒmɪk]

adj. 经济上的, 经济学(上)的; 经济的, 节省的

- 诵读** Global warming is causing about \$125 billion in economic losses each year. (真题句) 全球变暖每年造成的经济损失大约是 1250 亿美元。

搭配 economic policies 经济政策
economic growth 经济增长

衍生 economy, economical, economics, economist

hold [həʊld]

v. 拿着; 持有, 拥有; 托住, 支持; 容纳; 举行; 持续; 有

n. 握住, 掌握

- 诵读** ① The argument still holds.
该论据仍然站得住脚。
② I don't think the car will hold you all.
我看这辆汽车坐不下你们这些人。
③ An American conglomerate holds a major share in the company.
一家美国的大联合企业持有该公司的大部分股份。

搭配 hold against 归咎于; 责怪
hold on to/onto 紧紧抓住, 坚持
hold one's breath 屏息
hold over 拖延; 以 ... 威胁

衍生 bold, fold, scold

material [mə'tɪəriəl]

n. 物质, 材料, 资料, 素材

adj. 物质的, 非精神的; 重要的, 必需的

诵读 A material witness failed to appear in court. 一名重要的证人没有出庭。

amount [ə'maʊnt]

n. 总数; 数量, 数额

v. 合计; 相当于, 等于

诵读 And why had the amount of credit disbursed declined? 那么, 信贷支付额为何会下降?

搭配 amount to (数量上) 达到, (意义上) 等于

realize [riəlaɪz]

v. 认识到, 体会到; (使) 实现, 得到

诵读 ① She realized her ambition of becoming an actress. 她实现了当演员的抱负。

② She realized that he had been lying. 她意识到他一直在说谎。

搭配 to realize one's mistake 认识到过错

衍生 civilize, utilize

performance [pə'fɔ:məns]

n. 履行, 执行; 演出

诵读 His performance passed all expectations. 他的演技超出所有人的预料之外。

搭配 high performance 高性能; 高效能的

good performance 良好的性能; 良好绩效

performance evaluation 性能评估; 性能赋值

performance management 绩效管理

physical [ˈfɪzɪkəl]

adj. 物质的, 有形的; 身体的; 自然(界)的; 物理的

诵读 Physical therapy alternates with chemical. 理疗和化疗交替进行。

搭配 the physical world 物质世界

physical laws 自然法则 physical education 体育 physical constitution 体格

remain [rɪ'meɪn]

v. 停留, 留下; 仍然是, 保持

诵读 In a remarkably short time, the hook will break down and the fish will remain almost unharmed. (真题句)
钩子会在非常短的时间内脱落, 鱼基本不会受伤害。

搭配 remain with 属于

it remains to be seen 尚待分晓

academic [ˌækə'demɪk]

adj. 学术的; 高等院校的; 研究院的

诵读 Universities resort to every means to give students motivation to gain academic achievements. (真题句)

大学通过各种办法鼓励学生取得学术方面的成就。

衍生 academy

lack [læk]

n. & v. 缺乏, 缺少

诵读 ① They lacked the money to send him to university. 他们没钱送他上大学。

② Her decision seems to show a lack of political judgment. 她的决定似乎显示出缺乏政治判断力。

搭配 for/by/from lack of 因缺乏, 因没有

衍生 pack, crack, track

encourage [in'kʌrɪdʒ]

v. 鼓励, 激励, 怂恿; 促进, 助长, 激发

诵读 ① I encouraged her to work hard and to try for the examination. 我鼓励她用功并为这次考试做努力。

② High prices for farm products encouraged farming. 农产品价格的提高有助于农业。

衍生 courage, discourage; encounter

special [ˈspeʃ(ə)]

adj. 特殊的, 专门的; 附加的, 额外的

n. 特派员, 专车, 专刊

诵读 ① He takes no special trouble with his work. 他在工作上不特别卖力。

② He has her own special way of doing things. 他做事自有一套办法。

搭配 an television special on the election 选举的电视专题报道

衍生 species, specific, specialist, specialize

employee [ˌemplɔɪ'i:]

n. 职工, 雇员

诵读 There are 30 employees in his firm. 他的公司有 30 名雇员。

衍生 employ, employer, employment

global [ˈgləʊbəl]

adj. 球形的; 全球的, 全世界的; 总括的; 全面的

诵读 Our planet has shrunk. It's now a global village where countries are only seconds away by fax or phone or satellite link. (真题句) 我们的地球缩小了, 它现在就是一个地球村, 各国使用传真、电话或卫星连接只需要几秒钟的时间。

搭配 a global definition, rule 总的定义、规则

a global tour 环球旅行

global warfare 世界大战

衍生 globe

relationship [ri'leiʃənʃɪp]

n. 关系, 联系

诵读 The teacher has a very good relationship with her students. 这位老师和学生们相处融洽。

搭配 have a close relationship with sb. 和某人关系亲密

衍生 citizenship, membership, ownership, hardship

approach [ə'prəʊtʃ]

n. 方法, 步骤, 途径; 探讨

v. 接近, 靠近; 动手处理

诵读 ① He approached the idea with caution.

他开始认真地考虑那个主意。

② All the approaches to the palace were guarded by troops.

通往宫殿的所有道路都有部队把守。

③ The time is approaching when we must think about buying a new house.

我们是时候该想一想买新房子的事了。

搭配 at the approach of 在 快到的时候

approach to 接近, 近似, 约等于

a new approach to language teaching 语言教学的新方法

衍生 approve, approval

focus ['fəʊkəs]

n. 中心, 焦点, 焦距

vi. (使) 聚中, 集中; 调焦距, 对焦

诵读 ① Her beauty makes her the focus of attention. 她长得漂亮, 惹人注目。

② Please focus your minds on the following problem. 请集中精力考虑以下问题。

搭配 with focus on 把焦点集中在

bring into focus (bring to a focus) 使集中在焦点上; 使清楚起来, 使明朗化; 使突出

衍生 concentrate

merit ['merit]

n. 优点, 价值

v. 值得, 应得; 有益于

诵读 ① I think the suggestion merits consideration. 我认为这个建议值得考虑。

② The convenience shopping is one big merit of the city. 购物便利是城市的一大优点。

③ Studies show merit aid also tends to benefit disproportionately students who could afford to enroll without it. (真题句) 研究表明, 绩优助学金往往提供给相当多的不靠这笔钱仍然上得起学的学生。

搭配 make a merit of 以 居功自傲, 以 自夸

衍生 mercy, metric

attitude [ˈætɪtju:d]

n. 姿势; 态度, 看法

诵读 People's attitude towards the skyscrapers varies widely. 人们对这些摩天大楼的态度很不相同。

搭配 attitude to/toward/about 对 的态度

衍生 altitude, gratitude

financial [faɪ'nænʃəl]

adj. 财政的, 金融的

诵读 US government bonds are a secure investment because these bonds have the financial backing and full faith and credit of the federal government. (真题句) 美国政府债券是安全的投资, 因为这些政府债券拥有联邦政府的经济后盾和充分信用担保。

衍生 finance

accept [ək'sept]

v. 接受, 领受; 认可, 同意

诵读 ① The general would not accept that defeat was a possibility. 那位将军不承认有战败的可能。

② I've received a gift from him, but I'm not going to accept it. 我收到了他送的礼物, 但是我不准备接受。

搭配 accept the blame 承担责任

衍生 acceptable; acknowledge, admit; except, concept

deal [di:l]

n. 数量; 大量, 极大程度 *v.* 处理

诵读 Do you know how to deal with this problem? 你知道怎样处理这个问题吗?

搭配 a good deal; a great deal ①大量 ②非常, 极其

reward [ri'wɔ:d]

n. 报酬, 报答; 赏金, 酬金, 给(某人)报酬或奖赏

诵读 Despite the obvious rewards of engaging in office politics — a better job, a raise, praise — many people are still unable---or unwilling---to “play the game”. (真题句) 尽管办公室政治能带来明显的回报——更好的工作, 升职, 赞扬——很多人依然不能够, 就或者不愿意玩这个游戏。

搭配 give you a reward 酬谢某人

weather ['weðə]

n. 天气, 气候

vt. 使受风吹雨打, 侵蚀, 使风化

诵读 The weather there is changeable. 那儿的天气变化无常。

搭配 under the weather 有病, 不舒服

in all weathers 风雨无阻

appear [ə'piə]

v. 出现, 呈现; 到达; 似乎, 显得, 好像

诵读 It's imperative that your signature appear on your identification card. 身份证上必须有你的亲笔签名。

opinion [ə'pinjən]

n. 意见, 主张, 方法, 舆论

诵读 In my opinion, he will lose the game. 我认为他会输掉这场比赛。

搭配 in one's opinion 据某人的观点

act up to one's opinions 按自己的意见行事

air one's opinions 公开发表意见

have a good opinion of sb./sth. 对某人 / 某事评价好

give/express one's opinion on/upon 对 ... 发表意见

同义 view, idea, thought, comment, evaluation

career [kə'riə]

n. 经历; 生涯; 专业, 职业

v. 猛冲, 全速运动或跑动

诵读 ① He has serious aspirations to a career in politics. 他有从政的雄心壮志。

② The cart careered uncontrollably down the hill. 大车失去控制, 猛冲下山。

搭配 a career diplomat 职业外交家

衍生 sheer

expensive [iks'pensiv]

adj. 高价的, 昂贵的

诵读 The transport of goods by air is very expensive. 空运货物费用十分昂贵。

搭配 expensive goods 高价货物

衍生 extensive, extension, expansion

include [in'klu:d]

vt. 包括, 包含; 计入, 列入, 加入

诵读 ① He had included a large number of funny stories in the speech. 他在讲话中加进了许多引人发笑的故事。

② The tour included a visit to the Science Museum. 旅游项目中包括参观科学博物馆。

衍生 exclude, conclude; inclusive

involved [in'vɒlvd]

adj. 棘手的; 有关的; 复杂的

诵读 ① Some articles were written in an involved style that defies easy comprehension.

一些文章写作风格复杂, 不易理解。

② All those who are immediately involved will be informed of the decision.

这个决定将被通知给所有直接有关的人。

衍生 involve; revolve

maintain [meɪn'teɪn]

vt. 维持, 继续; 维修; 坚持; 支持

诵读 ① He has worked hard to maintain his family.

他努力工作来养家。

② The government has taken a measure to maintain the stability of prices.

政府已经采取了措施以确保物价稳定。

搭配 maintain oneself 自立

衍生 maintenance; retain, contain, entertain, captain, sustain

professional [prə'feʃənl]

n. 自由职业者, 专业人士

adj. 专业的, 职业的

- 诵读** ① She is extremely professional in her approach to her job. 她对工作极为精通。
 ② What we need is a group of experts who can provide professional advice. (真题句) 我们需要的是一组能够提供专业意见的专家。

搭配 professional staff 专门人员

衍生 profession

contact ['kɒntækt]

n. 接触, 联系; 关联

vt. 接触, 联系

- 诵读** ① Friendly contacts between different peoples facilitate the cultural and economic interchange.
 各国人民的友好接触能够促进文化和经济的交流。
 ② She comes into contact with many people.
 她和许多人有联系。
 ③ She contacted me as soon as she arrived.
 她一到就和我联系了。

搭配 be in contact with./bring into contact with 和 ... 接触, 有联系

come(get) into contact 接触到

in contact with 与 ... 有联系

out of/lose contact with 与 ... 失去联系

衍生 intact, contract

measure ['meɪʒə]

n. 尺寸, 量度标准; 方法, 措施

vt. 测量, 测度; 权衡; 调节

- 诵读** ① It's hard to measure his ability when we haven't seen his work. 没有见过他的作品, 很难估计他的能力。
 ② The authorities took measures to prevent tax fraud. 当局已采取措施防止偷税漏税。

搭配 beyond measure 无可估量, 极度

take measures 采取措施

衍生 leisure, pressure, treasure; measurement, measurable

continue [kən'tɪnju:]

vt. 继续(做某事); 延长, 持续

- 诵读** ① Will you continue gardening after dinner? 饭后你继续干花园的活, 好吗?
 ② The team continued him as manager. 该队仍让他任队长。

搭配 continued story 连载小说

continue working 持续工作

to be continued 待续

衍生 continuity, continual, continuous

graduate ['grædʒueit]

n. (大学) 毕业生, 研究生

vt. 准予毕业, 大学毕业

adj. 研究生的, 毕业的

诵读 She graduated from Yale in 1980. 她 1980 年毕业于耶鲁大学。

搭配 graduate from 毕业于

衍生 undergraduate, fluctuate, evaluate

influence ['influəns]

n. 影响, 感化; 势力, 权势

v. 感化, 左右

诵读 A teacher affects eternity; he can never tell where his influence stops. (真题句) 教师的影响是永恒的; 他的影响之深远是无法估计的。

搭配 exert an influence on 对 ... 施加影响

escape sb.'s influence 避开某人的势力范围

a young ruler under the influence of his chief minister 受总理大臣左右的年轻统治者

衍生 fence, hence; affect, effect; influential

replace [ri(:)'pleis]

v. 放回; 替换, 取代, 代替

诵读 Cars have replaced horses as normal means of transport. 汽车已经取代马车而成为日常交通工具。

搭配 replace with 取代, 以 代替, 替换为

衍生 replacement

available [ə'veiləbl]

adj. 有空的; (物) 可利用的; 可见到的, 可与之交谈的

诵读 ① Chinese commodities available for export are varied. 中国可供出口的商品种类繁多。

② There is an increase in the number of television channels available to viewers. (真题句) 观众可以观看的电视频道日渐增多。

搭配 be available for 可用于

衍生 durable, valuable, curable

community [kə'mju:niti]

n. 社区, 公众; 共有; 共同体

诵读 ① His wife has become a woman of some standing in the community.

他的妻子在那个群体中成为颇有地位的女子。

② The money will go to finance a new community centre.

这些钱将用来资助一个新社区中心。

搭配 community of goods 财产的公有

community of interest(s) 利害的一致, 利害相通

衍生 communist, communism

demand [di'ma:nd]

vt. 要求, 请求; 需要; 询问

n. 要求, 请求; 需要(量)

诵读 Confronted with such facts, some Swedish activists and legislators are demanding more extreme and far-reaching measures. (真题句) 面对这些事实, 有些瑞典活动家和立法者要求采取更多极端而广泛的措施。

搭配 in great demand 需求很大
demand sth. of/from sb. 向某人要某物
in demand 所需要的
on demand 一经要求

衍生 demanding

account [ə'kaunt]

n. 说明; 估计; 计算; 账目; 报道

v. 说明, 解释; 总计有

诵读 ① An old soldier gave us a vivid account of the Long March.

一位老战士有声有色地给我们叙述了长征的故事。

② The match was postponed on account of the weather.

基于天气关系, 比赛延期进行。

③ She could not account for her mistake.

她无法解释她的错误。

搭配 account for 解释, 说明
on account of 因为, 由于

on no account 决不

on one's own account 为了私利; 责任自负; 独自

take into account 重视; 考虑

衍生 accountant, discount

appoint [ə'pɔɪnt]

v. 任命, 委任; 约定, 指定(时间, 地点等)

诵读 It is highly desirable that Alison Richard be appointed as Cambridge University's vice-chancellor. (真题句)
任命埃利森理查德为剑桥大学副校长是让人非常期待的。

搭配 appoint under a will 依遗嘱指定
appoint a date to meet/for a meeting 约定一个日期见面 [开会]

衍生 appointment, disappoint, viewpoint

lean [li:n]

v. 倾斜; 倚, 靠, 依赖

adj. 瘦的; 贫乏的

诵读 ① She leaned lightly against his shoulder. 她轻轻地靠在他的肩上。

② Don't always lean on the help of others. 不要老是依靠别人的帮助。

搭配 lean on 靠在 上
lean cattle 瘦牛

衍生 dean, bean, mean

determine [di'tə:mi:n]

v. 决心, 决定; 确定, 限定

诵读 ① She will determine how it is to be done. 她会决定这件事的做法。

② We determined on an early start/(that) we'd make an early start. 我们决定早些出发。

搭配 be determined to do sth. 决心做某事

determine on 决定

衍生 undermine

enable [i'neɪbl]

v. 使能够; 使可能; 授予权利或方法等

诵读 This dictionary enables you to understand English words. 这本词典使你能理解英语词汇。

衍生 engage, enlarge, enclose, enforce, enrich, entry, enroll

essential [i'senʃəl]

adj. 本质的, 基本的; 净化的

n. 本质; 要素

诵读 ① Is wealth essential to happiness? 财富对于幸福是必要的吗?

② His essential decency makes it impossible to dislike him. 他十分正派, 让人不能不喜欢他。

搭配 essential to 对 必不可少

current ['kʌrənt]

adj. 当前的, 通用的, 流通的

n. 潮流, 趋势; 电流, 水流, 气流

诵读 Many women are dissatisfied with the current situation. 许多妇女不满意现状。

搭配 against the current 逆流而行; 不同流俗

go with the current 随波逐流

衍生 currency, curriculum

layer ['leɪə]

n. 层, 层次; 阶层

v. 把某物积成层

诵读 A thin layer of ice is formed over the lake. 湖面上凝结了一层薄冰。

搭配 application layer 应用层

衍生 lay

potential [pə'tenʃəl]

adj. 潜在的, 可能的

n. 潜能, 潜力; 电压

诵读 If global warming is a potential disaster, the only solution is new technology. (真题句) 如果全球变暖是一

个潜在的灾难，唯一的解决办法就是新技术。

衍生 initial

outline ['aʊtlaɪn]

n. 轮廓，略图；大纲，梗概

v. 概述，略述

诵读 ① He saw the outline of a house against the sky. 他看到天空下一所房子的轮廓。

② Give an outline of the new traffic regulations. 概要地说明新的交通规则。

③ He listened as I outlined my reasons. 他听我粗略地说明我的理由。

搭配 an outline of a speech 讲话提纲

in outline 扼要地

衍生 output, outset

infer [ɪn'fɜː]

v. 推断，推论

诵读 I infer from your letter that you have not made up your mind yet. 我从你信中推测，你还没有下定决心。

搭配 infer from 从……推断

衍生 offer, prefer, refer, suffer, transfer

subject ['sʌbdʒɪkt]

n. 主题，问题；科目；主语词；国民；待处理或讨论的对象，被实验者

adj. 隶属的；有……倾向的，常有

v. 使隶属；使遭受

诵读 We discuss this subject in more detail in Chapter 25. 我们将在 25 章中详细地讨论这些问题。

搭配 subject to 依照，听候

perform [pə'fɔːm]

v. 做，实行；表演

诵读 Resolve to perform what you ought; perform without fail what you resolve.

该做的一定要做，要做的一定要做好。

搭配 to perform an experiment/a miracle/a ceremony 做实验；创奇迹；举行仪式

movement ['mu:vmənt]

n. 移动，行动，运动；乐章

诵读 A cooperative movement was being vigorously pushed. 合作化运动在大力推广。

搭配 in the movement 随着时代潮流

industry ['ɪndəstri]

n. 工业，实业，行业；勤奋

诵读 Automation has revolutionized industry. 自动化使工业发生了彻底变革。

搭配 to maintain a healthy and stable industry 维持一个健康和稳定的产业

incomplete [ˌɪnkəm'pli:t]

adj. 不完全的, 不完善的, 未完成的

诵读 Her handbooks are incomplete. 她的手册不完整。

compare [kəm'peə]

v. 比较, 对照; 比喻, 比作; 比得上, 相比

诵读 Compare the copy with the original. 把这副本与原件比较一下。

搭配 compare to 把 比作

compare with 和 ... 比较

concern [kən'sɜ:n]

v. 涉及, 影响; 使关心

n. (利害) 关系; 关心

诵读 When opinion polls ask Americans about privacy, most say they are concerned about losing it. (真题句) 民意调查询问美国人的隐私情况的时候, 大多数人表示他们担心失去隐私。

搭配 as concerns 关于

be concerned about 关心

as/so far as...be concerned 就 ... 而言

be concerned with 参与, 与 ... 有关

to concern oneself with public work 关心公众事务

charge [tʃɑ:dʒ]

v. 要(价), 收(费); 以某事指控某人

n. 费用; 掌管, 照管; 负荷; 指控

诵读 ① The police charged him with car theft. 警方以偷车罪指控他。

② The fruit seller charged me too much money. 这个水果商要了我很多的钱。

搭配 in charge of 负责, 照管; 指挥

free of charge 免费

charge with 控告

take charge 开始管理, 接管

couple ['kʌpl]

n. (一)对, (一)双; 夫妇, 未婚夫妻; 几个

v. 连合, 连接

诵读 ① I have a couple of things to do.

我有几件事情要办。

② The delicious food, coupled with the warm hospitality of the host, made the party perfect.

佳肴加上主人温馨的款待使宴会完美无缺。

搭配 couple with 与 ... 连接, 联系

a couple of 两三个

be coupled with=in addition to 和 联合; 加之, 除 ... 以外

aid [eid]

v. 援助, 帮助

n. 援助, 帮助, 救护; 助手, 辅助物

诵读 ① We are raising fund in aid of the sick.

我们正募捐帮助病人。

② An English-Chinese Dictionary is an important aid in learning the English.

一本英汉词典是学习英语的重要工具。

搭配 in aid of 支持, 援助

first aid 急救

aid sb. in...(with) 为 事帮助某人

finding ['faɪndɪŋ]

n. 心得, 研究所得, 调查结果

诵读 The findings of the court will be published on Wednesday. 法庭的裁决将于星期三公布。

living ['lɪvɪŋ]

adj. 活着的, 现存的; 生活的

n. 生计, 生活方式

诵读 Are you living at home or in digs? 你住在家里还是住在寄宿舍?

搭配 make a living 谋生