

第二部分 学科专业知识

注：本部分所有试题均在《学科专业知识》答题纸上作答，答在题本上无效。

一、单项选择题（共 15 题，每题 1 分，共 15 分，每题只有一个正确答案）

- 1、 ___yourself in the illegal business, it is difficult to escape by the law.
A.Involve B.Involving C.Involved D. To involve
- 2、 No matter how ____, it is not necessarily lifeless.
A.may a desert be dry B.dry a desert may be C.a desert may be dry D.dry may a desert be
- 3、 Some people in Beijing go to work half an hour earlier every day to avoid ___ in the trafficjam.
A. to catch B.being caught C.to be caught D.catching
- 4、 ——Are you ___ the exam?
- Yes. I have been doing it for 3 hours.
A.prepared B.preparing C.prepared for D.preparing for
- 5、 I think you need some outdoor exercise. Plenty of fresh air will ___ good health.
A.contribute to B.devote to C.apply to D.adjust to
- 6、 He sat there calmly. ___unaware of the danger.
A.apparently B. especially C.extremely D.basically
- 7.-Is this the first time you-No. But ___ here, the city wasn't so beautiful.
A.visited;the first time I came
B.have visited;the first time I came
C.have visited; for the first time I come
D. visited; the first time I've come
8. He hesitated for a moment before kicking the ball, he could ___ have scored a goal.
A.therefore B.however C.besides D.otherwise
9. I'll go to help him ___ it rains.
A.as if B. as though C. even though D. as well
- 10.Mary is so wet. She ___ in the rain.
A.must be caught B.can have been caught
D.must have been caught C.should have been caught

- 11、 We ___ on the project for two hours. Let's have a rest.
 A.have been working B.are working C.workedbegan D.had worked
- 12、 Every year ___ money and energy is spent on environment protection.
 A. quantities of B. a large number of C. a large quantity of D. a plenty of
- 13、 ___ surprised me most was ___ the girl the driver test.
 A.What; that B.What; how C.That; that D.That; why
- 14、 ___ I'd have told you.
 A.If I would have known it B.Had I known it
 C.If I had have known it D.Should I know it
- 15、 Jerry worked hard and ___ was appointed as group leader of the factory.
 A.mentally B.steadily C.faithfully D.eventually

二、完形填空（共 20 题，每题 0.5 分，共 10 分。每题只有一个正确答案）

阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 16-35 各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When Alice started to cycle home from Jenny's house, she wasn't nervous. She was certainly not afraid of the dark. 16 ___, it was only a 15-minute ride home. But halfway there, she began to wish that she hadn't been so 17 ___. As she rounded a sharp bend, it suddenly 18 ___ cold-very cold. Alice's breath became puffs of white cloud and her legs were so cold that it became hard to ride. With her heart beating fast, she struggled so hard to move 19 ___ that she didn't hear the car which suddenly appeared beside her. She stopped by the road. The big black car also 20 ___. Slowly, the passenger-window began to slide down. Alice held her breath. In the soft light inside the car, something 21 ___. Then, the light brightened and Alice was staring at a sweet, grey-haired old lady. "Hello, dear," said the old lady. "I need 22 ___, I'm afraid I'm lost. I need to find the nearest airport. I must be there in the next five minutes."

" Airport? You 23 ___ are lost, " Alice said. " You need to go back five kilometers 24 ___ your each the T-junction. Tum left and 25 ___ for about another 10 kilometers to the main high way. From there, just follow the 26 ___ to the airport. But I'm afraid there's no 27 ___ you'll get there in five minutes!"

" Thank you very much, dear. " replied the old lady. " Don't worry - I'll _ 28 ___ in time. " The

29 __ moved up and the car started off. A little way ahead, it 30 __ and with headlights flashing, it drove past Alice. But then, something 31 __ happened. The car began changing. First, its color 32 __ from black to silvery-grey. And then the wheels began disappearing, but the car continued to move forward, 33 __ just above the ground. As the car 34 __ into the dark sky, the big red tail-lights grew larger and larger and glowed more and more brightly. With a faint whistling 35 __, the car was gone in seconds, leaving Alice shaking her head in disbelief.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 16. A. Therefore | B. Otherwise | C. However | D. Besides |
| 17. A. curious | B. stubborn | C. brave | D. excited |
| 18. A. proved | B. grew | C. fell | D. seemed |
| 19. A. forward | B. backward | C. aside | D. around |
| 20. A. stayed | B. started | C. arrived | D. stopped |
| 21. A. dropped | B. moved | C. gathered | D. existed |
| 22. A. rest | B. water | C. help | D. gas |
| 23. A. basically | B. certainly | C. necessarily | D. normally |
| 24. A. unless | B. as | C. if | D. until |
| 25. A. follow | B. march | C. drive | D. walk |
| 26. A. notices | B. guidance | C. address | D. signs |
| 27. A. time | B. way | C. doubt | D. room |
| 28. A. make it | B. finish it | C. have it | D. get it |
| 29. A. headlight | B. wheel | C. door | D. window |
| 30. A. turned | B. continued | C. passed | D. rushed |
| 31. A. imaginable | B. horrible | C. strange | D. sensitive |
| 32. A. spread | B. faded | C. developed | D. approved |
| 33. A. drawing | B. flashing | C. rolling | D. floating |
| 34. A. broke | B. rose | C. pointed | D. returned |
| 35. A. sound | B. tone | C. tune | D. voice |

三、阅读理解（共 15 小题：每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Thirteen years ago, my brother died. I was in very sorrow. I remember putting one foot in front of the other-things needed to get done, tasks, completed---but feeling terribly empty inside. Four years later, I has still not gotten a job. My savings had run out. In 2010. I began to think about rebuilding my life. When I was out walking my dog, Macarena, whom I had bought a year after my brother's death, I had the feeling that if I could get control over my hair, I could get control over life.

My hair has annoyed me for most of my life. It's huge, curly and has a life all its own. I have countless hair stories that could easily become horror stories! For example, once my mother took me to get my hair done at a beauty salon and the stylist gave me a cut that looked like a monster!

Now, you see why mastering my hair was so important to me. I watched countless YouTube videos from a community of women who shared hairstyles, which was a do-it-yourself community I was inspired by. As I started to develop a more loving relationship with my hair, I realized my curly hair was teaching me a lot about patience. That shedding (脱落) is an important part of the “letting go” process to make way for the new. Our hair is the only part we can cut off, grow back, color, curl and straighten. The only thing we can change at will is to tell the world who we are.

36. After the author's brother died, she _____.
- A. lost her job and was bathed in tears.
 - B. was very sad and unable to do anything.
 - C. couldn't recover from the loss of her brother.
 - D. filled her daily life with work to lift up her spirits.
37. What did the author think was the key to rebuilding her life?
- A. Saving on a tight budget.
 - B. Getting a dog for company.
 - C. Acquiring a well-paid job.
 - D. Fixing the problem of her hair.
38. What can we learn from the author's experience?
- A. Everyone should learn to love himself and care for others.
 - B. Changing oneself takes patience and is a way to control his life.
 - C. It is necessary to forget one's past and live in harmony with nature.
 - D. Hair shows one's unique qualities and is a symbol of difficulties in life.

40. The family who was refused service was_____.
- A. greedy B. hungry C. proud D. selfish
41. What can we infer from Paragraph 3?
- A. The family were satisfied after being moved to a different table.
- B. Milo was a child suffering from Down syndrome.
- C. The family wanted Milo to leave the restaurant.
- D. Milo's parents quarreled with the family.
42. The underlined phrase "took a stand" in Paragraph 4 means.
- A. understood disabled people B. did what he thought was right
- C. argued with angry people D. tried to be a Web hero
43. What can we learn from the Web posts in the article?
- A. Many Web users might have acted like Michael Garcia.
- B. The Web is a good place for people to find restaurants.
- C. On the Web it's good for people to have a Facebook page.
- D. The Web is the only place to read stories such as this one.

C

Coffee is one of the most popular drinks around the world. There are different types of coffee. Experts claim that there are more flavors of coffee than there are of wine. Coffee contains caffeine, something that raise our awareness, keeps us from falling asleep or simply gives us a kick in the morning or after lunch.

Food experts,however, are still undecided on how healthy coffee is. For a long time doctors have told people not to drink too much coffee, because it may lead to heart problems, high blood pressure, insomnia and headaches.

Scientists have now found out that it is the quality of coffee and the way it is made that hold the key to our health. Elderly people on the Greek island of Ikaria live longer than normal. Among other things, this is linked to the consumption of a strong brew of coffee. Experts also point out that different roasts and types of coffee beans have different effects on our health. Milk and sugar change the different levels of caffeine in a cup of coffee.

A new study by a Harvard research group says that there is no link between coffee and health

problems. Drinking several cups of coffee a day is not connected with early death or other heart diseases.

Coffee has many advantages, as the new study suggests. While alcohol makes people sleepy and slow moving, coffee makes them energy. Getting together for a cup of coffee is also a form of socializing and has a positive effect on relationships.

Although a lot still needs to be uncovered about coffee, it seems to reduce the risk of cancer and diabetes(糖尿病). Reporters show that people who drink coffee may develop Parkinson's disease later in life, or maybe not at all. Doctors think that coffee may have a positive effect on our brain.

44、 The underlined phrase " gives us a kick " in Paragraph 1 probably means _____.

- A.makes us refreshed
B.hits us with the foot
C.breaks our legs
D.lets us feel painful
- 45、 According to Paragraph 5,coffee has many advantages except that_____.
- A. it gives us energy
B. it helps us run faster
C. it is a form of socializing
D. it has a good effect on relationships

46、 What can we learn from the passage?

- A. Coffee does harm to our brain.
B. Caffeine cannot keep us awake.
C. Drinking coffee is the key to our health
D. Coffee may not be connected with health problems.

47. Which can be the best title of this passage?

- A. Coffee and Energy
B. Coffee and Wine
C. Coffee and Health
D.Coffee and Brain

D

As more and more animal species began to disappear from Kandal province, the Cambodiarn man Suy Senglim grew worried. So he created a photo project hoping to bring more attention to the loss of natural habitat in Cambodia. He records the common name of each creature, its scientific name and identifying qualities, whether or not the species is endangered and hopes to educate Cambodians about the importance of wildlife protection.

"The biggest issue is damage to habitat and hunting. Besides that, it is due to demand from the rich who desire wild meat and who consider wild meat chemical-free." he said. "Hunting is at the root of Cambodian culture," he said. But he notes that centuries ago, there were more animals and fewer people. Educating Cambodians about the need for saving natural resources is very important to Suy Senglim.

Chhit Sam Ath is executive director of the World Wildlife Fund, or WWF office in Cambodia. He said land sales and development are partly responsible for a sharp in trees. It is estimated that protected areas within forests have disappeared at the same rate as forests in other parts of the country. Between 2001 and 2014, the yearly rate of forest loss in Cambodia was the highest in the world, the group said. The rate increased 14.4 percent during that period. Flora and Fauna International noted almost 60 percent of the country was forested in 2009. But it fell to 48 percent by 2014.

Suy Senglim is now working on a book on 100 bird species from among the 400 species he has photographed. He hopes to publish the book in early 2018. He says he looks forward to teaching in high schools and colleges to influence a new generation of nature-lovers

48. How does Suy Senglim feel about the wildlife in Cambodia?

- A. Disappointed. B. Optimistic. C. Surprised. D. Annoyed.

49. What did Suy Senglim do?

- A. He has taken pictures of about 100 bird species in all.
B. He made a careful investigation of the wildlife in Cambodia.
C. He is now working in colleges to educate young people.
D. He works at the WWF office to help protect wildlife.

50. What is true about Cambodia?

- A. Local people are good at hunting.
B. Forest coverage rate fell by 14.4 percent from 2001 to 2014.
C. Rich people have a special interest in wild meat.
D. Many Cambodians have realized the importance of wildlife protection.

四、阅读表达（共 5 小题：每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

阅读短文，根据每小题的具体要求回答问题。

For as long as I can remember, I've had a passion for philanthropic endeavors(慈善事业) .I have been blessed in my life, and was raised to help my fellow man was unable to help himself, something I try to instill in my employees to this day. Whether pulling over on the side of the highway to help a mother and her children change a flat tire, providing a hot, home-cooked meal to the young couple down the street who just had their first child, or donating money to my local animal shelter, I'm often looking to help others any way I can. Philanthropy is anything a person does to make the world a better place.

Becoming serious about philanthropy, however, is not a simple decision. While it is exciting to explore your beliefs and wishes, learn from those around you and with different types of organizations and grants, becoming a philanthropist is often a long, sometimes painstaking, journey. The journey can be overwhelming at times. **The social and environmental needs are so great that it can be difficult to know where to begin.** Also, the pressure to do really well is greater if you're giving large amounts of money, and plan on giving over an extended period of time.

One of the main elements of developing your own philanthropic journey, as I've come to learn, is that every philanthropist's adventure is completely unique. However, the best place to start anyway is to evaluate what you truly have a passion for and start trying today. For teenagers, there are now a booming number of organizations dedicated to engaging youth in helping others by creating opportunities for them to give back to their communities, where teens can begin their journey to help others._____. you will probably continue to do so for the rest of your lives, because of the happiness you gain from the process.

- 51、 What is philanthropy in the writer's opinion in the words)
- 52、 How can teenagers start the philanthropy journey?(No more than 10 words)
- 53、 Translate the underlined sentence in the passage into Chinese.
- 54、 Please fill in the blank in the third paragraph with proper words or phrases to complete the sentence. (No more than 10 words)
- 55、 What do you think of philanthropy?(No more than 10 words)

五、书面表达（满分 15 分）

假设你是高中生李明。学校决定选派一些优秀志愿者，利用暑假时间到一所乡村小学为学生辅导英语。你希望参加这个活动，请根据以下提示用英语给学校评选组写一封申请信：

- 对此活动的认识·
- 个人优势·
- 你的计划

注意：1.字数 120 字左右。

2.可适当加入细节，以使内容充实，行文连贯。

全部题目到此结束英语（南开）

华图教师