

定语从句必做 30 题 (1)

1. My mother is grateful to the surgeon, without _____ help she would have died from her heart attack.

- A. whom B. them C. which D. whose

2. In September of 2016, the G20 summit will be held in Hangzhou, _____ theme is to stress innovation, reform and development.

- A. where B. which C. when D. whose

3. The gentleman _____ you talked yesterday proved to be a thief.

- A. what B. who C. for which D. about whom

4. —Friends, we'll graduate from middle school. We shouldn't forget the days _____ we spent with classmates.

—Yeah, without friends, one can't be happy.

- A. when B. how C. who D. which

5. I can remember well the persons and some pictures _____ I saw in the art museum.

- A. what B. that C. how D. which

6. Examination compositions, together with most business letters and government reports, are the main situations _____ formal language is used.

- A. in which B. on which C. of which D. for which

7. I was greatly shocked by the way _____ things were done there.

- A. what B. that C. as D. which

8. We talked about things _____ has happened a few months ago.

- A. which B. what C. whose D. who

9. I can never forget the day _____ we worked together and the day _____ we spent together.

- A. when; which B. which; when C. what; that D. on which; when

10. Shy people often avoid situations _____ would force them into close contact with others.

- A. where B. which C. when D. what

答案解析

1.D【解析】考查定语从句。句意：我的妈妈很感激她的外科医生，没有他的帮助，我妈妈可能会因心脏病而去世。从句主谓宾结构完整，空格处的关系词与 help 之间明显存在所属关系。whose 表所属关系，既可指人也可指物，在从句中作定语。指物时相当于 of which；指人时相当于 of whom。故选 D。

2.D【解析】考查定语从句。句意：2016年9月，G20峰会将在杭州举行，此次峰会的主题是创新，改革和发展。此处为非限制定语从句，缺定语。故选 D。

3.D【解析】考查定语从句。句意：你昨天谈及的那位男士证实是个小偷。先行词是 the gentleman，后面的定语从句缺少 talk 的宾语，且 talk 为不及物动词，谈及 talk about，在定语从句中可以将从句中缺少的介词 about 和关系代词 whom 一起置于从句句首。故选 D。

4.D【解析】考查定语从句。句意：“朋友们，我们将从中学毕业。我们不应该忘记和同学们一起度过的日子。”“是的，没有朋友，你就不会快乐。”此处考查定语从句，先行词是 the days，且作 spent 的宾语，即 spend the days with sb.，需要填入关系代词，因此填 which，而 when 表时间，关系副词；how 表方式，在名词性从句中作连接副词；who 指人，关系代词。故选 D。

5.B【解析】考查定语关系。句意：我能很好地记住我在艺术博物馆看到的那些人和照片。先行词是 the persons and some pictures，既有人又有物，因此选 that。故选 B。

6.A【解析】考查定语从句。句意：正式的语言主要应用于考试中的写作，以及大多数的商务信函和政府工作报告当中。situation 后面由 which 引导定语从句，意为“在……情况下”，在定语从句中充当地点状语，缺少介词 in，故选 A。

7.B【解析】考查定语从句。句意：我对那里人们处理事情的方式感到非常震惊。the way 在定语从句中作状语，引导词用 that、in which 或者省略。故选 B。

8.A【解析】考查定语从句。句意：我们讨论了几个月前发生的事。其一，该句为定语从句，排除 B 选项，what 不能引导定语从句；其二，该从句先行词为 things，排除 D，且从句缺少主语，排除 C，whose 常作定语。故选 A。

9.A【解析】考查定语从句。句意：我不可能忘记我们一起工作和一起度过的日子。两个先行词 the day 都是表示时间的名词，但第一个空白处要填的关系词在从句中作状语，因此要用关系副词 when。第二个空白处要填的关系词在从句中作动词 spent 的宾语，因此要用关系代词 which 或 that 来引导定语从句。故选 A。

10.B【解析】考查定语从句。句意：害羞的人经常避免让他们和其他人密切接触的情况。其一，先行词是 **situation**；其二，定语从句中缺少主语。根据定语从句中关系词的用法，当从句中缺少主、系、表语等，应选用关系代词引导定语从句。故选 B。